

# Table of Contents

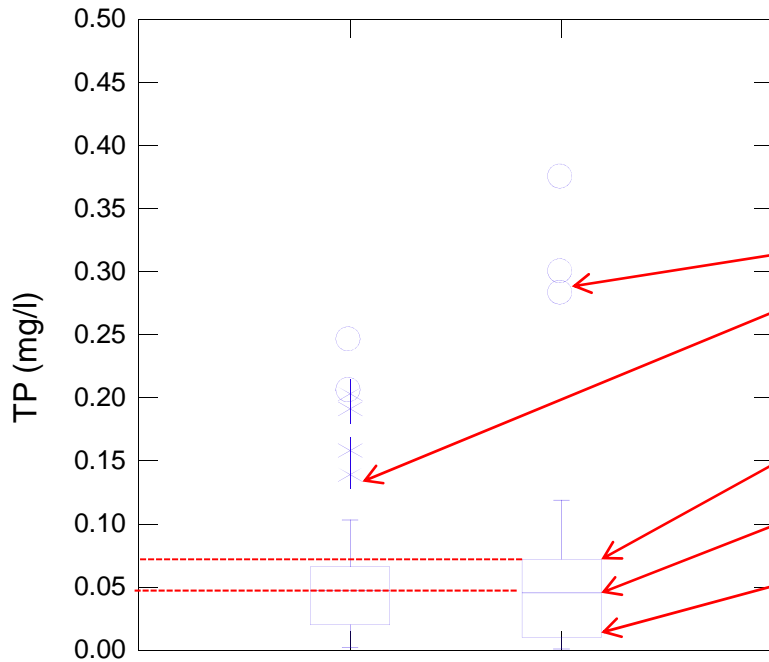
Page	Corresponding Map Number
1	
2....Guide to Reading Graphs	
3....Definitions	
4....Utah Statewide Reference Stream Sites (boxplot)	
5....Statewide Randomly Selected Stream Sites (boxplot)	
6....Statewide Randomly Selected Stream Sites (CDF)	
7....Reference Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion (boxplot) .....	Map # 1
8....Reference Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion (CDF) .....	Map # 1
9....Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion (boxplot) .....	Map # 1
10...Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion (CDF) .....	Map # 1
11...Reference Stream Sites by Level III Ecoregion (boxplot) .....	Map # 2
12...Randomly Selected Sites by Level III Ecoregion (boxplot) .....	Map # 2
13...Reference Stream Sites by Beneficial Use, 1C (Domestic Water) vs All Others (boxplot) .....	Map # 3
14...Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Beneficial Use, 1C (Domestic Water) vs All Others (boxplot) .....	Map # 3
15...Reference Stream Sites by Aquatic Wildlife Uses (boxplot) .....	Map # 4
16...Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Aquatic Wildlife Uses (boxplot) .....	Map # 4
17...All Western US Reference Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion (boxplot)	
18...All Western US Reference Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion (CDF)	
19...Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Watershed Management Unit (boxplot) .....	Map # 5
20...Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Watershed Management Unit (CDF) .....	Map # 5
21...Utah Lakes by Level II Ecoregion (boxplot) .....	Map # 1
22...Utah Lakes by Aquatic Wildlife Uses (boxplot).....	Map # 6
23...Utah Lakes by Size (Area)	

This Color Title Indicates Reference Streams

This Color Title Indicates Randomly Selected Streams

This Color Title Indicates Lakes

## Guide to Reading This Handout and Associated Graphs



### Boxplots

\*Some extreme values may not be shown for clarity purposes

Outliers, extreme values given this dataset

75<sup>th</sup> percentile, 75% of samples are below this value, indicated by dashed line (~0.075)

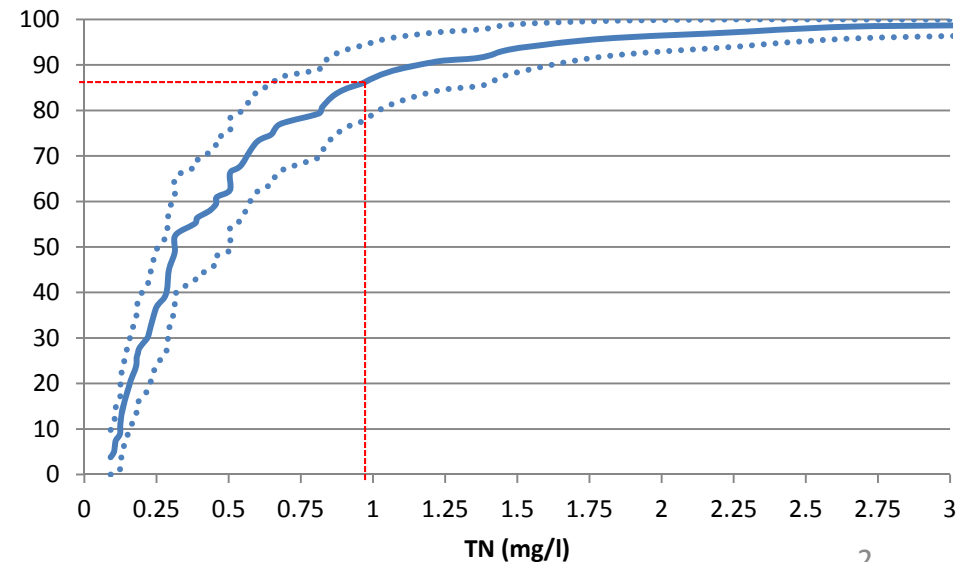
Mean value of all samples, indicated by dashed line (~0.5)

25<sup>th</sup> percentile, 25% of samples are below this value

### Cumulative Distribution Functions

Find 1 mg/l of TN on X-axis, move vertically until you cross the solid CDF line (see red dashed line). Then move horizontally until you reach the Y axis (here, at 85). Read as, 85% of samples have a concentration of less than 1 mg/l TN (conversely, 15% have a concentration greater than 1). Dashed lines indicate 95% Confidence Interval.

Note \*Some CDFs are representative of the sample population (not weighted) and some are representative of the entire State or Watershed (weighted).



## Definitions

TN...Total Nitrogen in water, here always reported as mg/l

TP...Total Phosphorus in water, here always reported as mg/l

DIN...Dissolved Inorganic Nitrogen in water. Often thought of as the fraction of TN that is most readily available to algae and bacteria. Although, newer research has emphasized that much more of the Dissolved Organic Nitrogen is available than previously thought, especially for bacteria. Utah DWQ historically collected DIN instead of TN so much of our data for nitrogen is presented as DIN for comparison purposes

Category 1 Waters...Protected for domestic water sources

Category 2 Waters...Protected for recreational use and aesthetics

Category 3 Waters...Protected for use by aquatic wildlife

3A...Coldwater gamefish and other aquatic life, including all necessary aquatic organisms in their food chain

3B...Warmwater gamefish...

3C...Non gamefish...

3D...Waterfowl...

3E...Severely habitat limited waters, narrative standards will apply

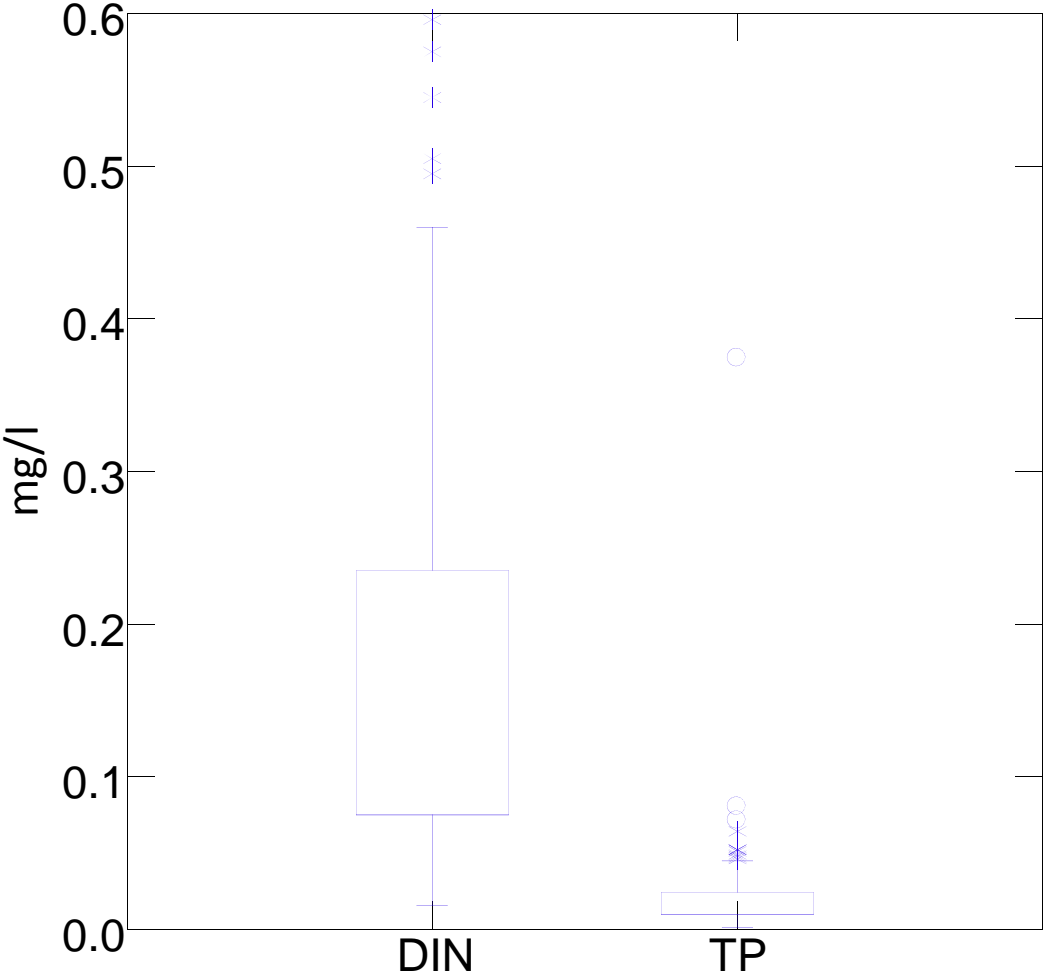
Ecoregions...denotes areas within which ecosystems (the type, quality, and quantity of environmental resources) are generally similar. These phenomena include geology, physiography, vegetation, climate, soils, land use, wildlife, and hydrology.

Reference Site...Hand picked sites that are thought to represent the most pristine woderbodies, least disturbed by human activities.

Randomly Selected Sites...Sites chosen at random with a known probability (weight) that most accurately reflect the current conditions of a given area (Statewide, watershed-wide, etc.).

Watershed Management Units...The State is divided into six (6) Watershed management Units (WMU) based on hydrologic characteristics.

# Statewide Reference Stream Sites



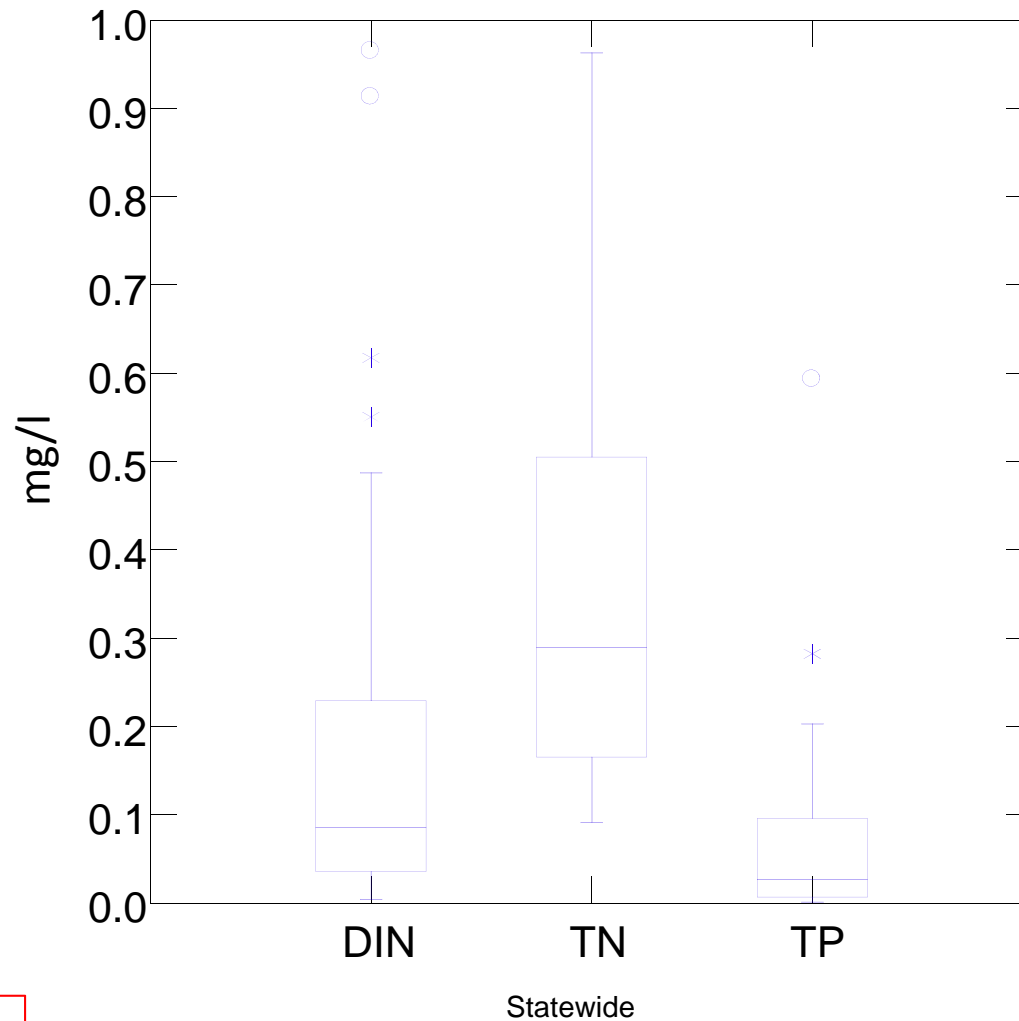
Statewide Reference

\*Notice-Scale on Y-axis may change between Reference and Random sites for clarity

	DIN	TP
N	111	113
Min	0.016	0.001
Max	2.25	0.374
Median	0.135	0.010
Mean	0.260	0.022
SD	0.401	0.037

\*Some outliers not Shown

## Statewide Randomly Selected Stream Sites

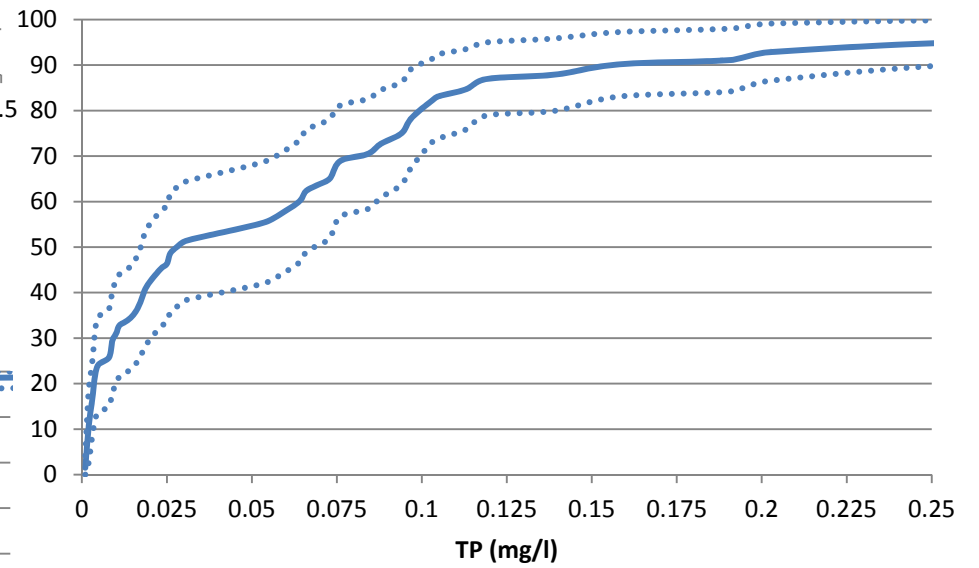
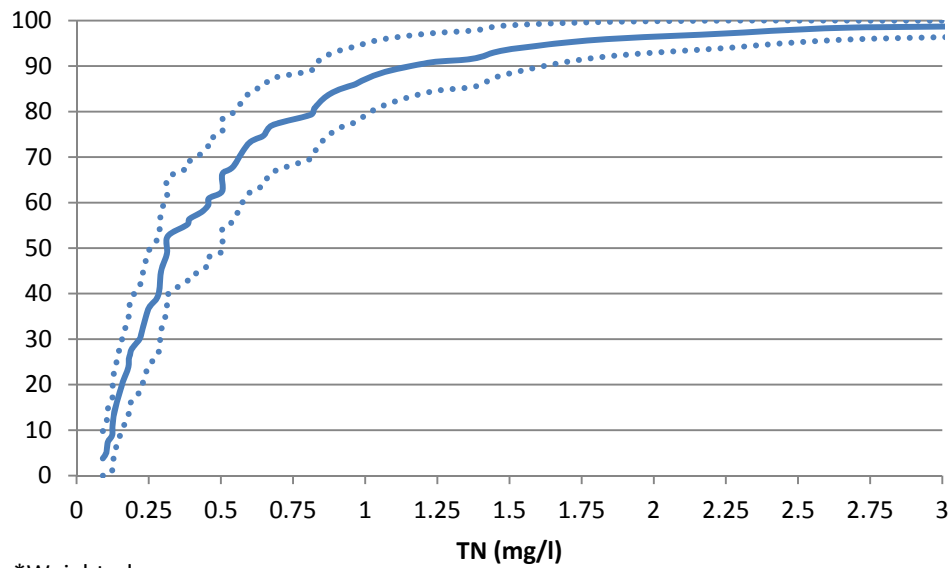
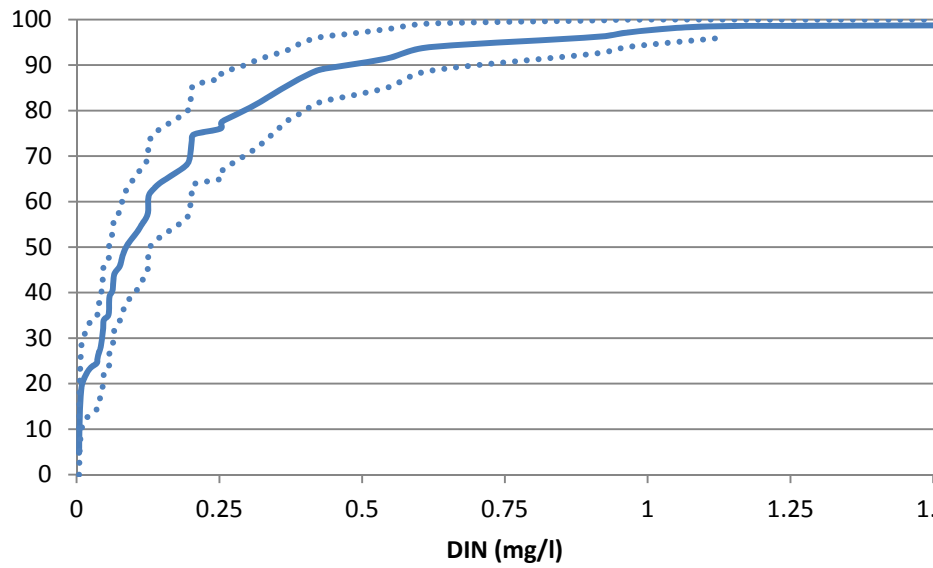


\*Notice-Scale on Y-axis may change between Reference and Random sites for clarity

	DIN	TN	TP
N	50	50	50
Min	0.004	0.091	0.001
Max	6.193	6.381	1.965
Median	0.097	0.350	0.029
Mean	0.328	0.676	0.138
SD	0.968	0.998	0.364

\*Some outliers not Shown

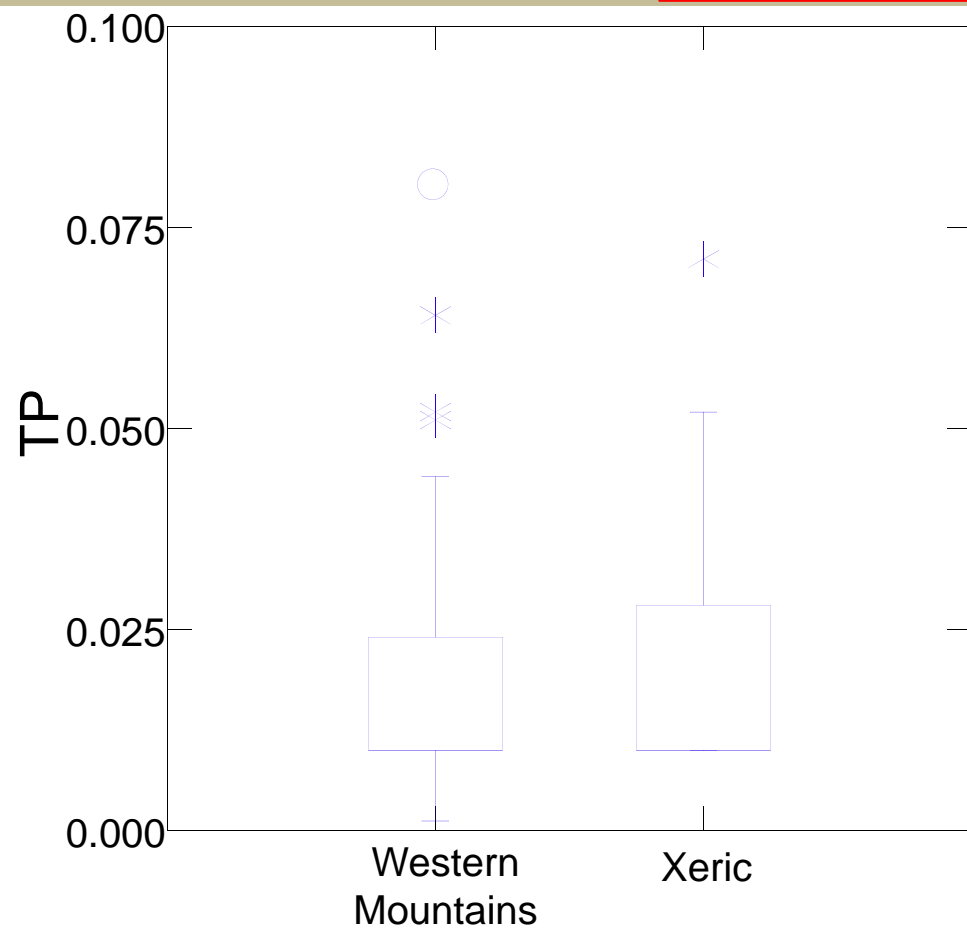
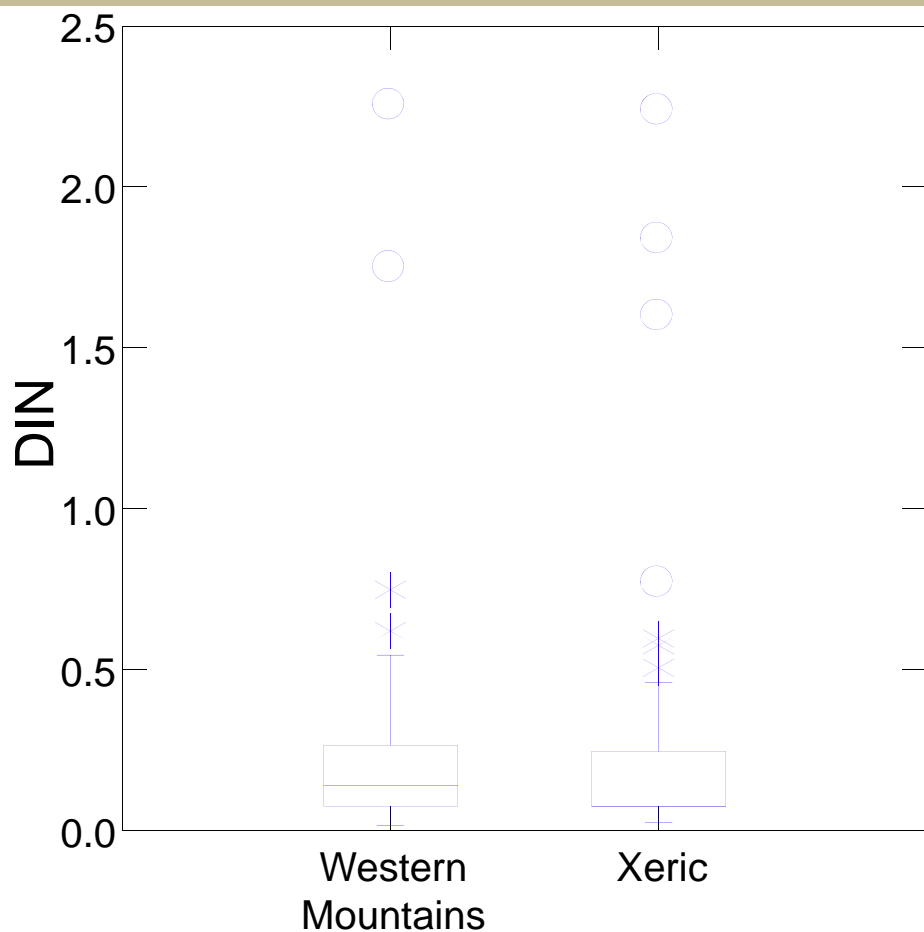
# Statewide Randomly Selected Stream Sites



\*Weighted

# Reference Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion

See Map # 1



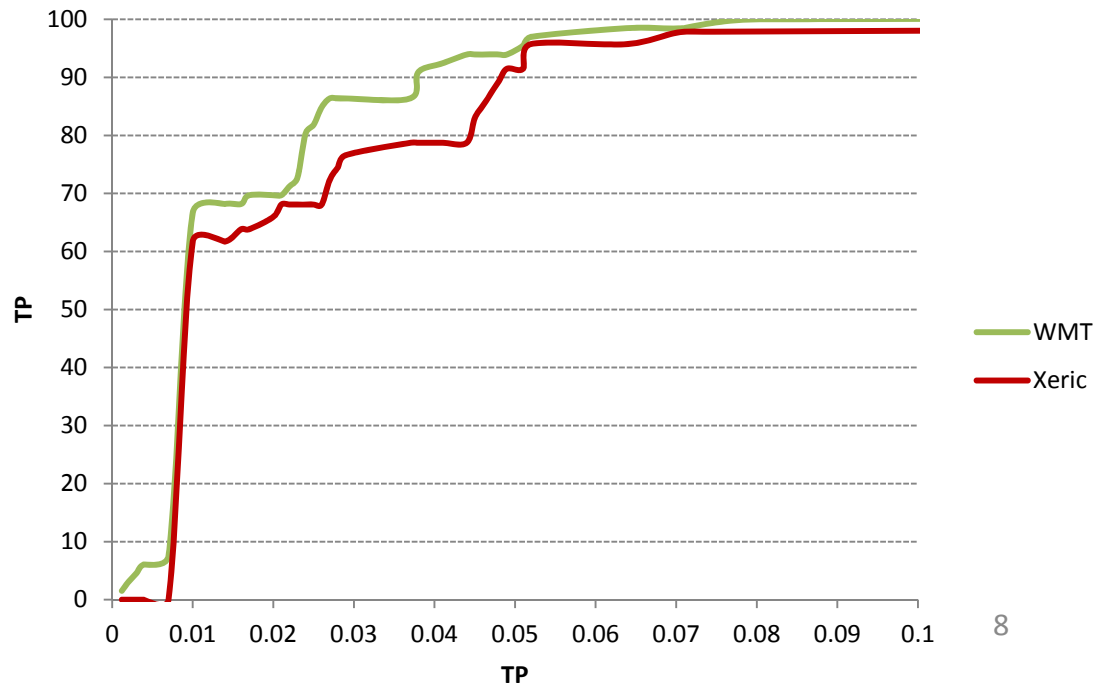
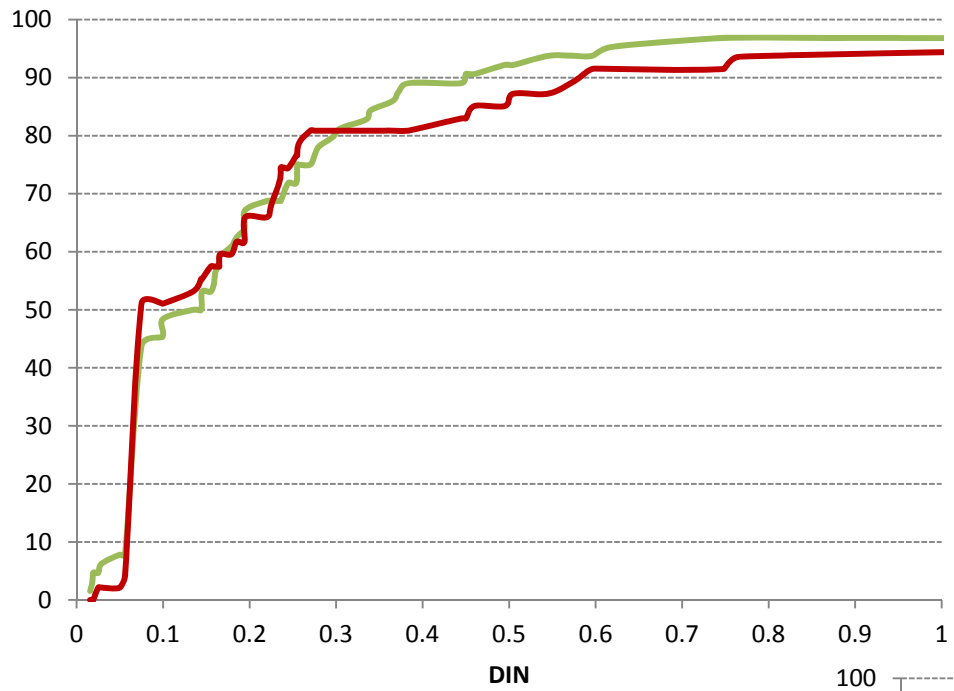
Western Mountains		
	DIN	TP
N	64	66
Min	0.016	0.001
Max	2.25	0.08
Median	0.14	0.01
Mean	0.237	0.017
SD	0.356	0.015

Xeric		
	DIN	TP
N	47	47
Min	0.025	0.010
Max	2.235	0.374
Median	0.075	0.01
Mean	0.29	0.028
SD	0.458	0.054

\*Some outliers not Shown

# Reference Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion

See Map # 1

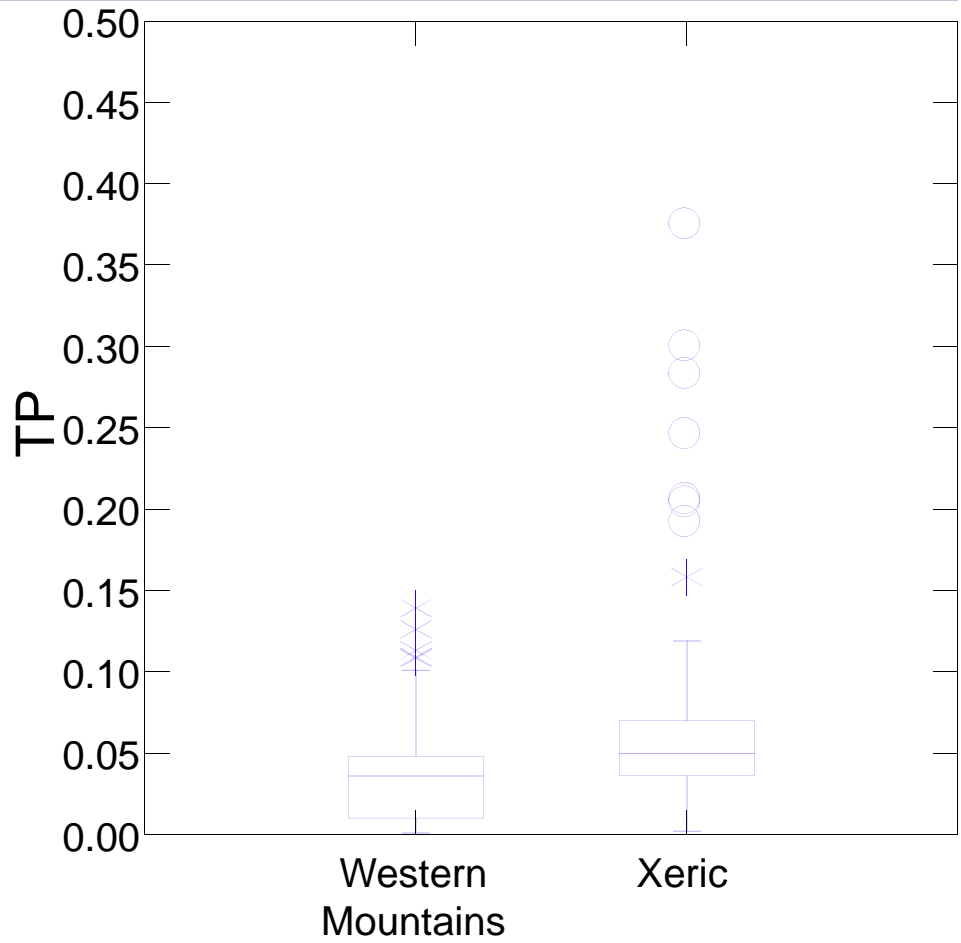
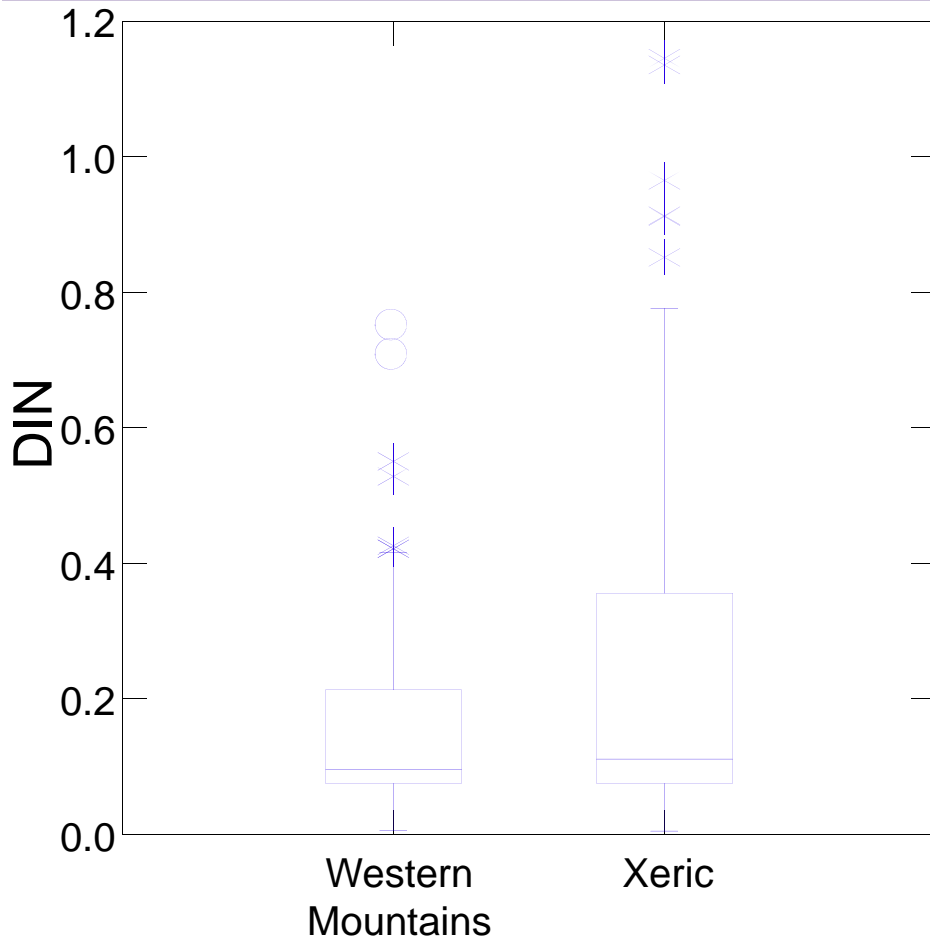


\*Not Weighted



# Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion

See Map # 1



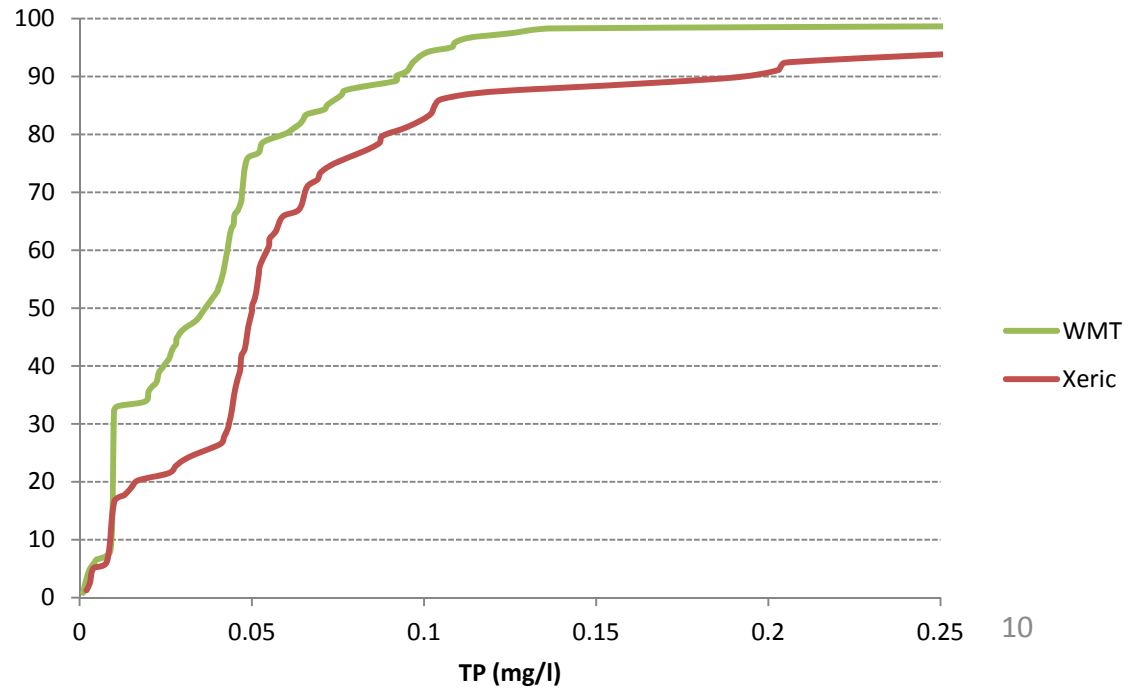
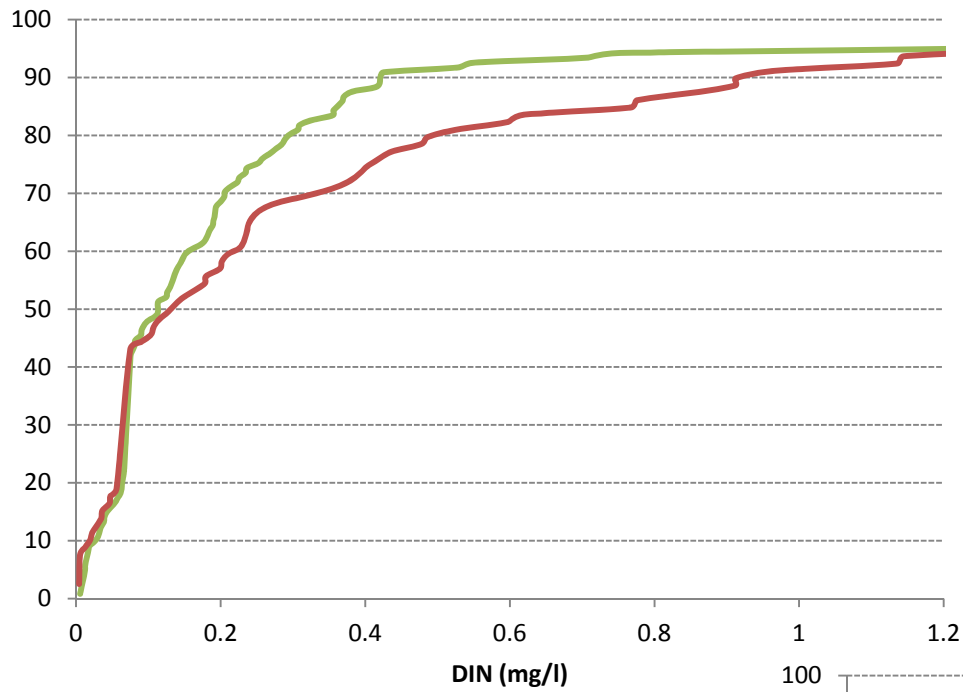
	DIN	TP
N	121	121
Min	0.006	0.001
Max	9.35	1.84
Median	0.114	0.038
Mean	0.30	0.058
SD	0.890	0.174

	DIN	TP
N	79	79
Min	0.004	0.002
Max	6.793	1.965
Median	0.136	0.050
Mean	0.439	0.113
SD	0.949	0.289

\*Some outliers not Shown

# Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Level II Ecoregion

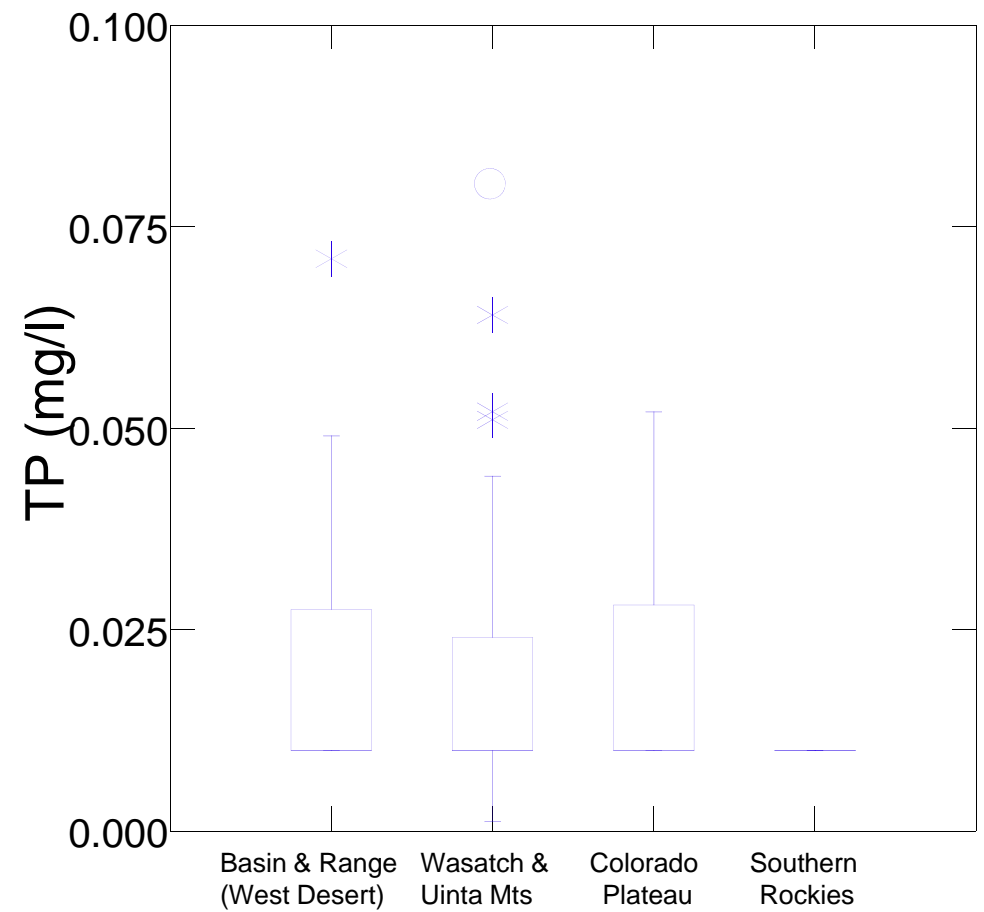
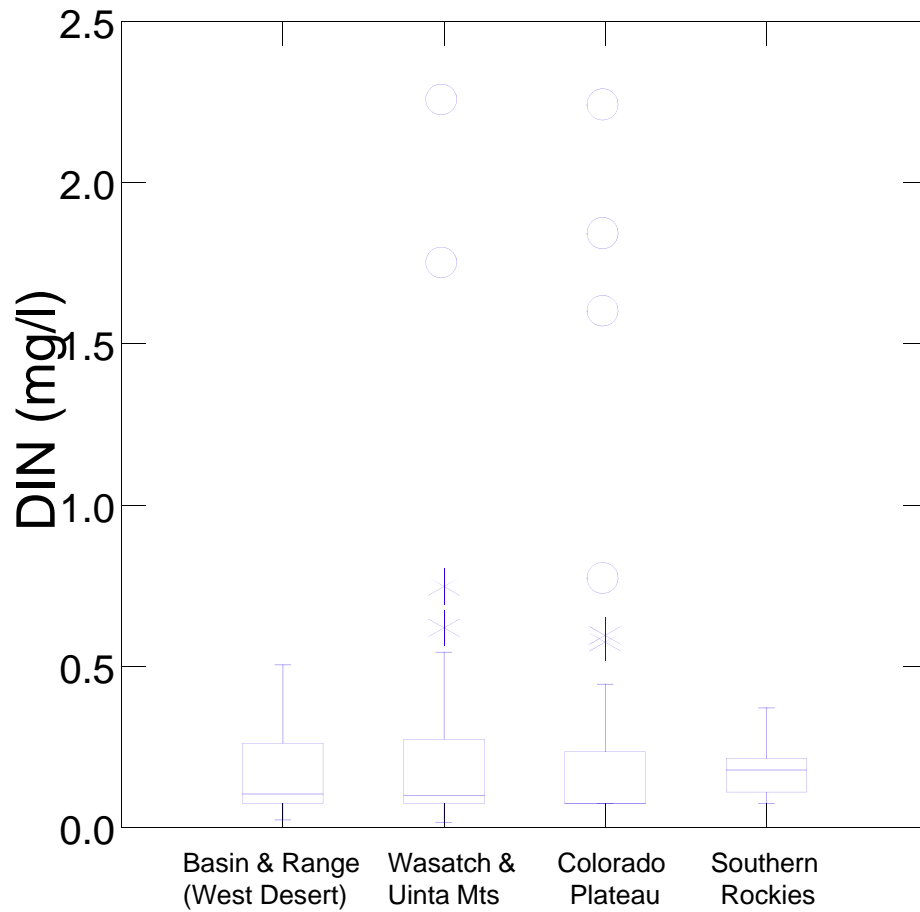
See Map # 1



\*Weighted

# Reference Stream Sites by Level III Ecoregion

See Map # 2



Basin & Range (West Desert)		
	DIN	TP
N	12	12
Min	0.025	0.01
Max	0.505	0.071
Median	0.105	0.01
Mean	0.186	0.021
SD	0.161	0.021

Wasatch & Uinta Mountains		
	DIN	TP
N	57	59
Min	0.016	0.001
Max	2.25	0.08
Median	0.1	0.01
Mean	0.244	0.018
SD	0.375	0.016

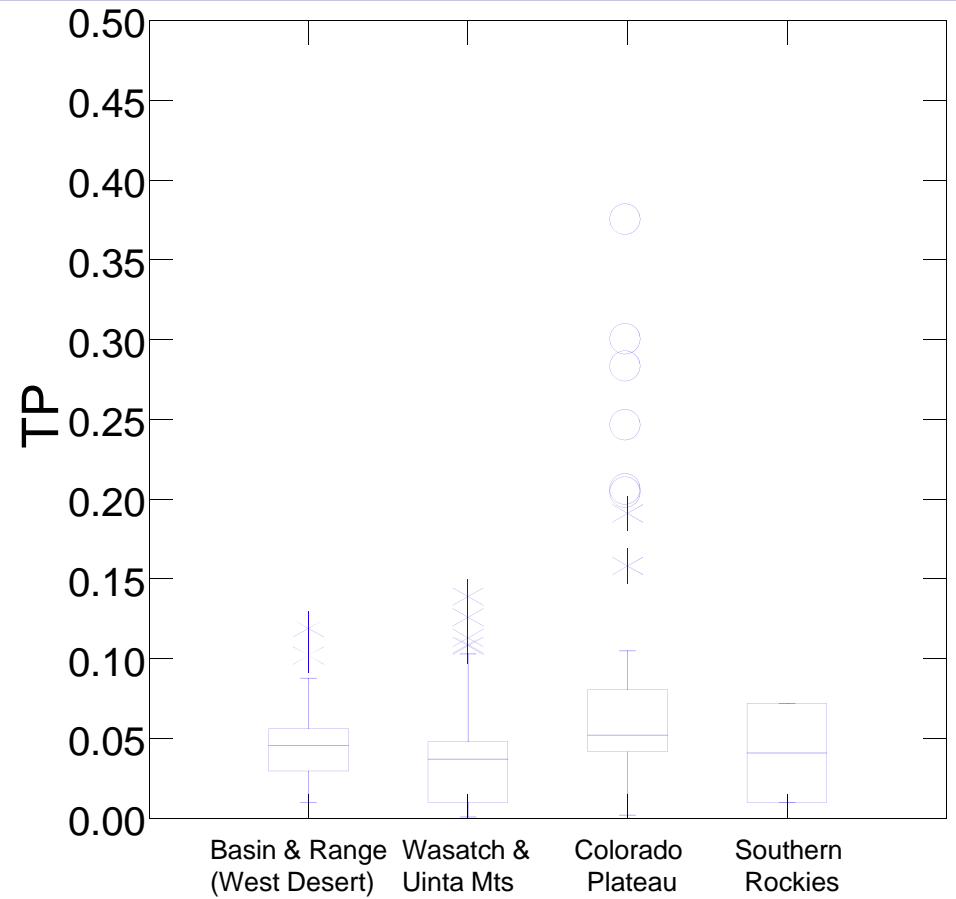
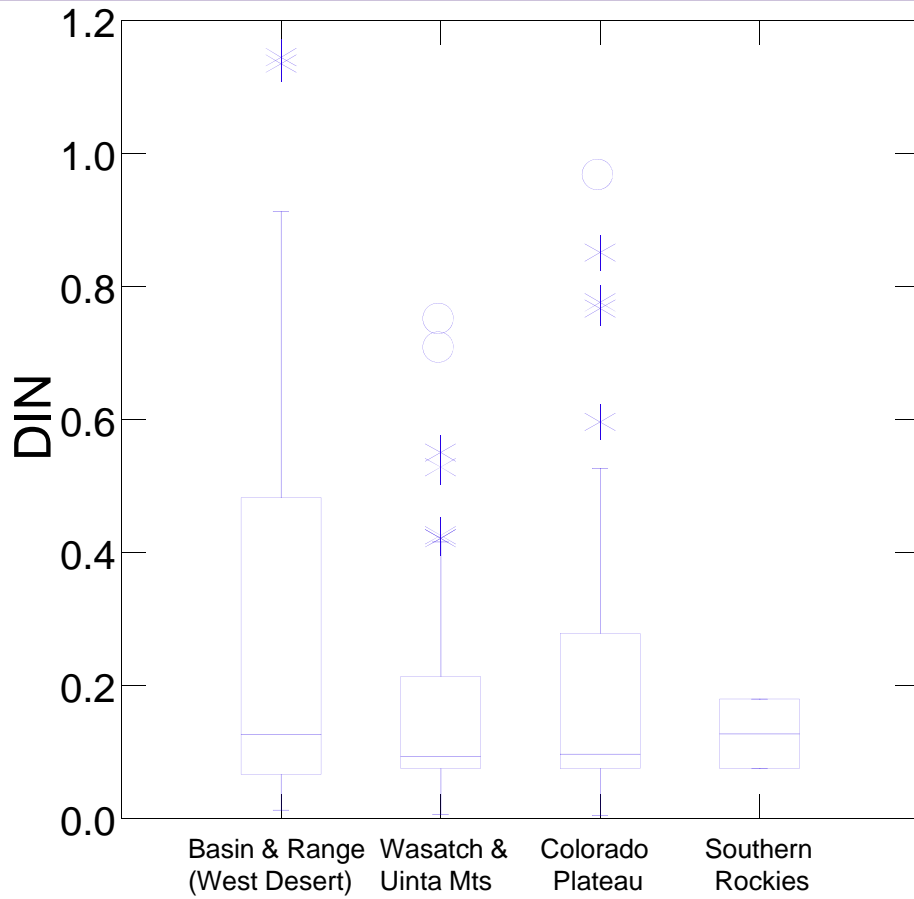
Colorado Plateau		
	DIN	TP
N	35	35
Min	0.075	0.010
Max	2.235	0.374
Median	0.075	0.01
Mean	0.326	0.031
SD	0.520	0.062

Southern Rockies		
	DIN	TP
N	7	7
Min	0.075	0.01
Max	0.372	0.01
Median	0.179	0.01
Mean	0.182	0.01
SD	0.104	0.00

\*Some outliers not Shown

# Randomly Selected Sites by Level III Ecoregion

See Map # 2



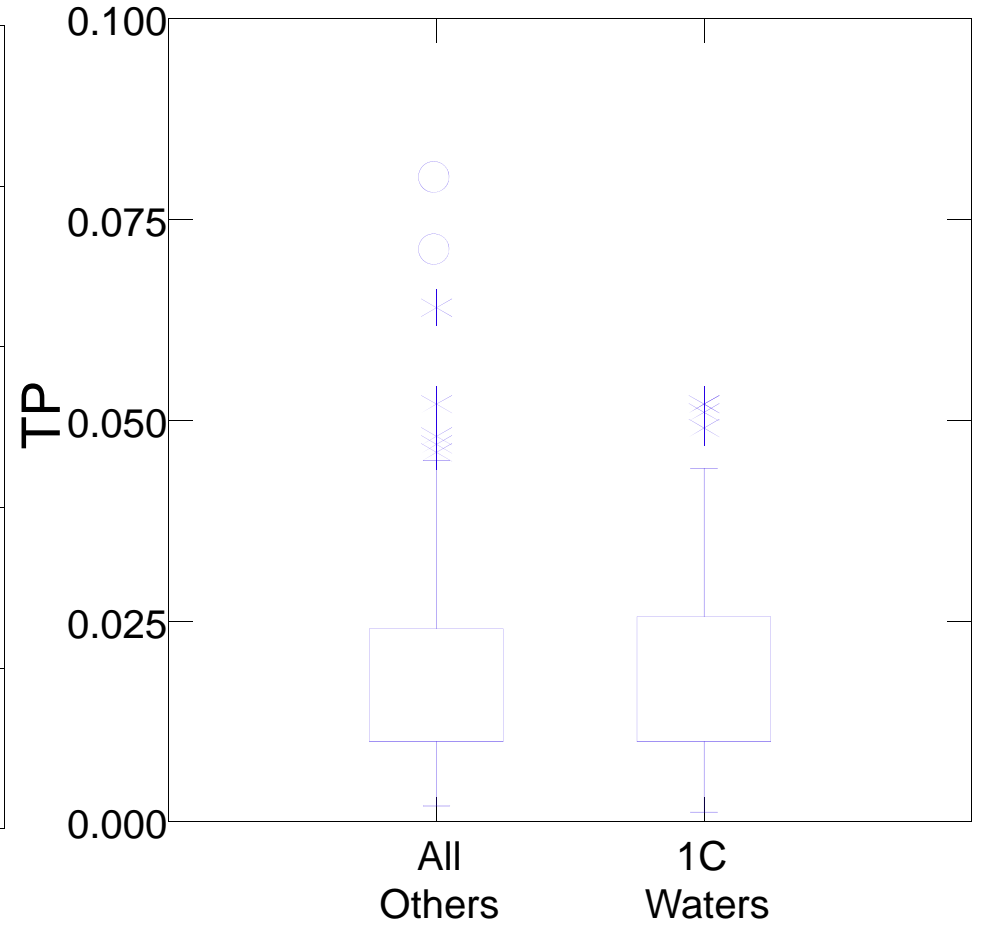
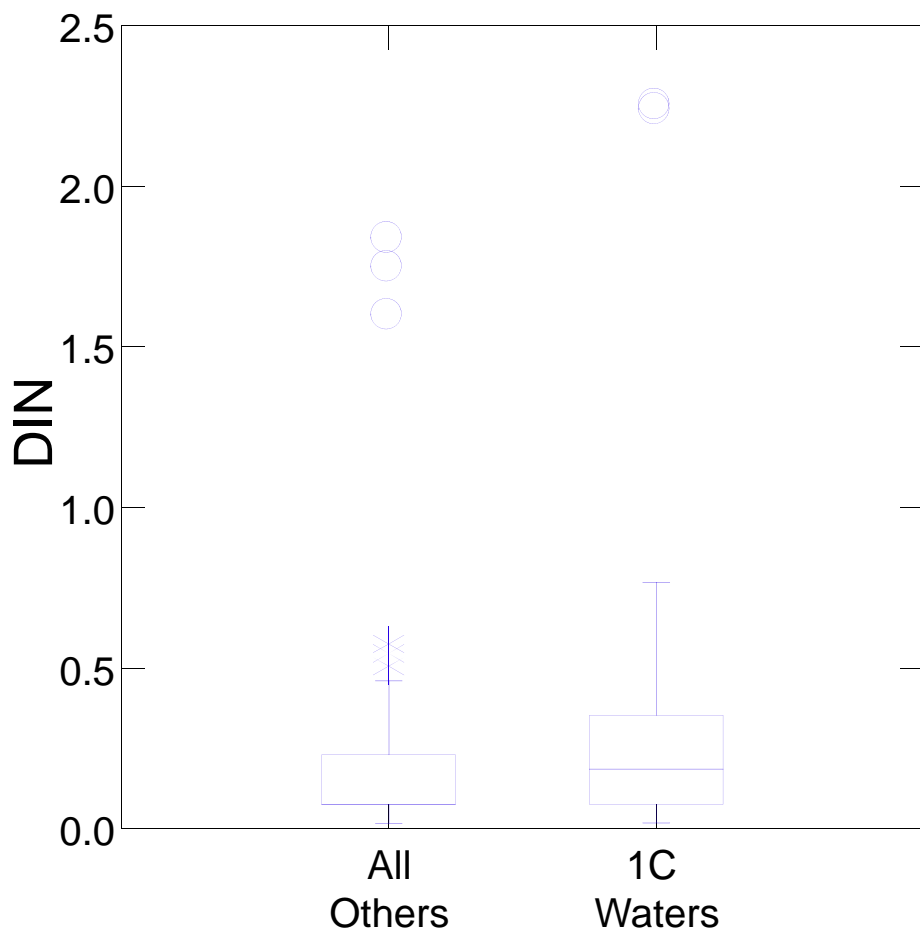
Basin & Range (West Desert)		
	DIN	TP
N	26	26
Min	0.013	0.010
Max	6.793	1.965
Median	0.158	0.048
Mean	0.768	0.186
SD	1.517	0.488

Wasatch & Uinta Mountains		
	DIN	TP
N	120	120
Min	0.006	0.001
Max	9.35	1.840
Median	0.113	0.038
Mean	0.300	0.058
SD	0.894	0.174

Colorado Plateau		
	DIN	TP
N	52	52
Min	0.004	0.002
Max	2.235	0.374
Median	0.125	0.052
Mean	0.282	0.076
SD	0.407	0.081

Southern Rockies		
	DIN	TP
N	2	2
Min	0.075	0.010
Max	0.179	0.072
Median	0.127	0.041
Mean	0.127	0.041
SD	0.074	0.044

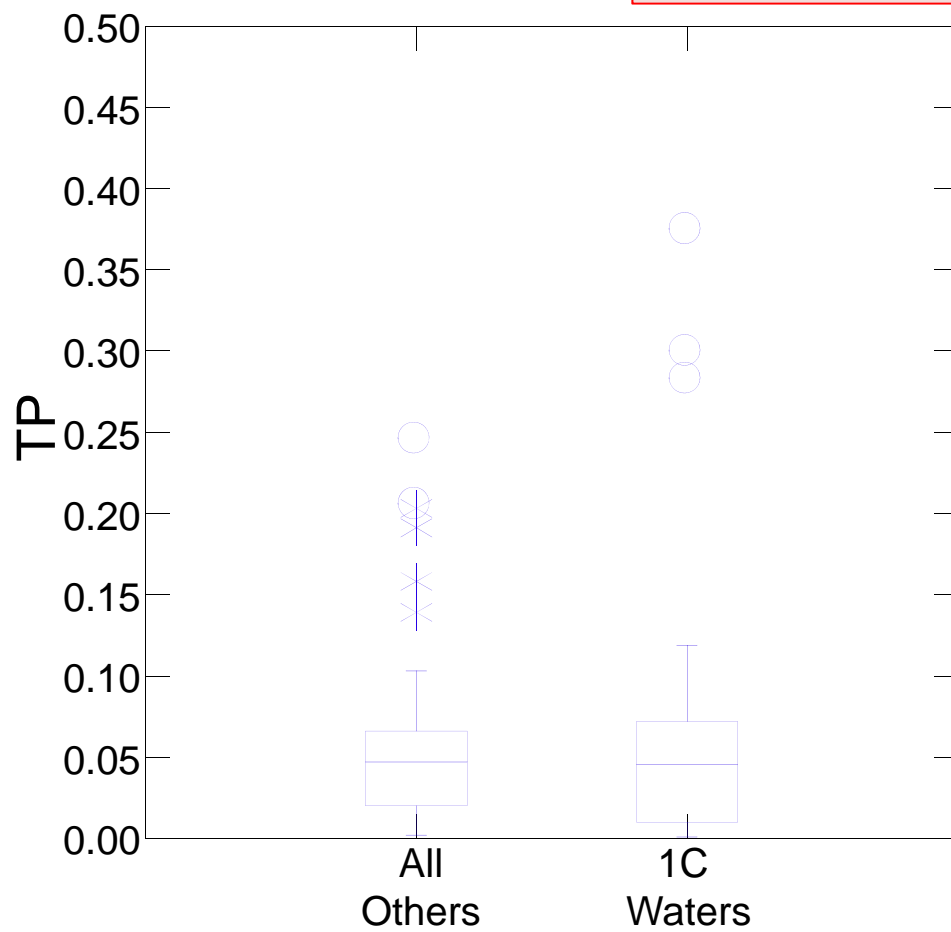
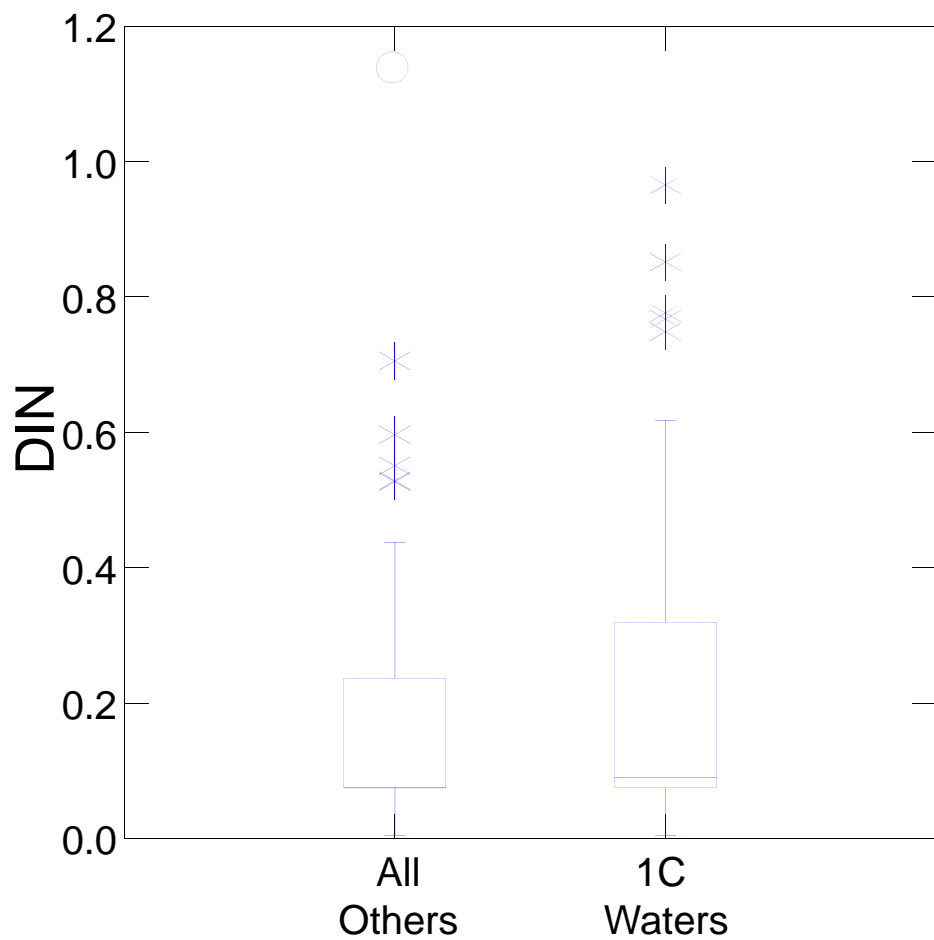
\*Some outliers not shown



	DIN	TP
N	75	77
Min	0.016	0.002
Max	1.835	0.08
Median	0.075	0.01
Mean	0.217	0.019
SD	0.334	0.016

	DIN	TP
N	36	36
Min	0.018	0.001
Max	2.25	0.374
Median	0.185	0.01
Mean	0.348	0.029
SD	0.507	0.061

\*Some outliers not Shown



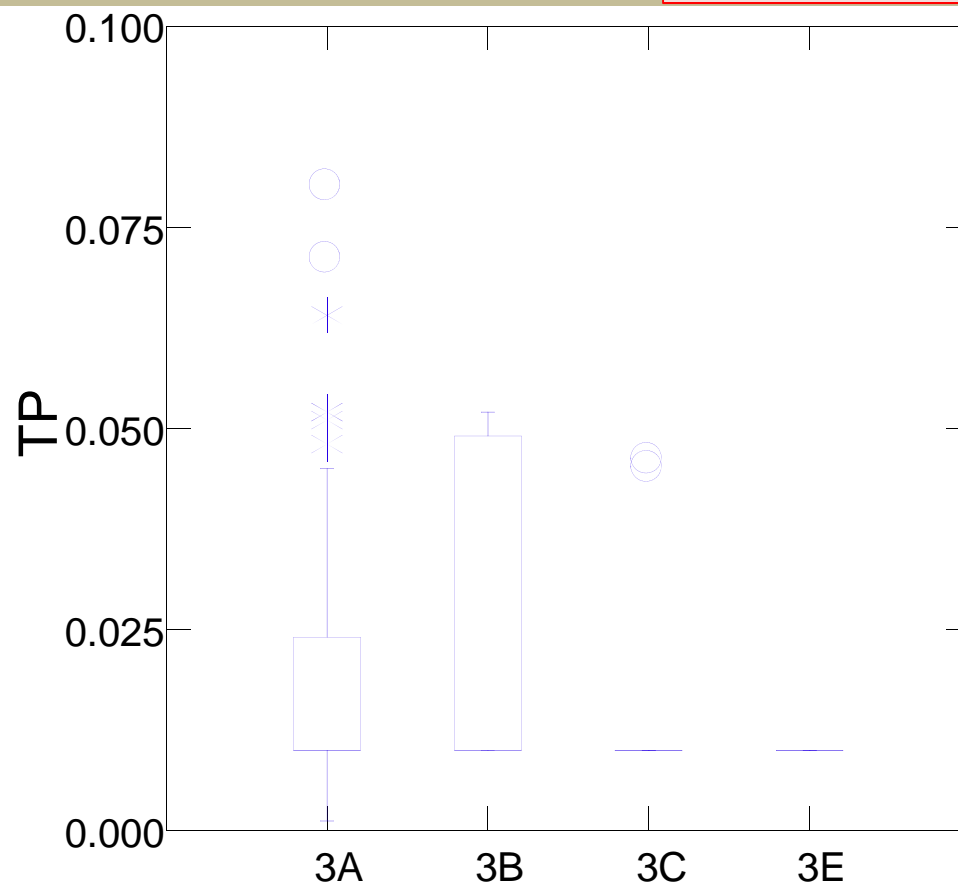
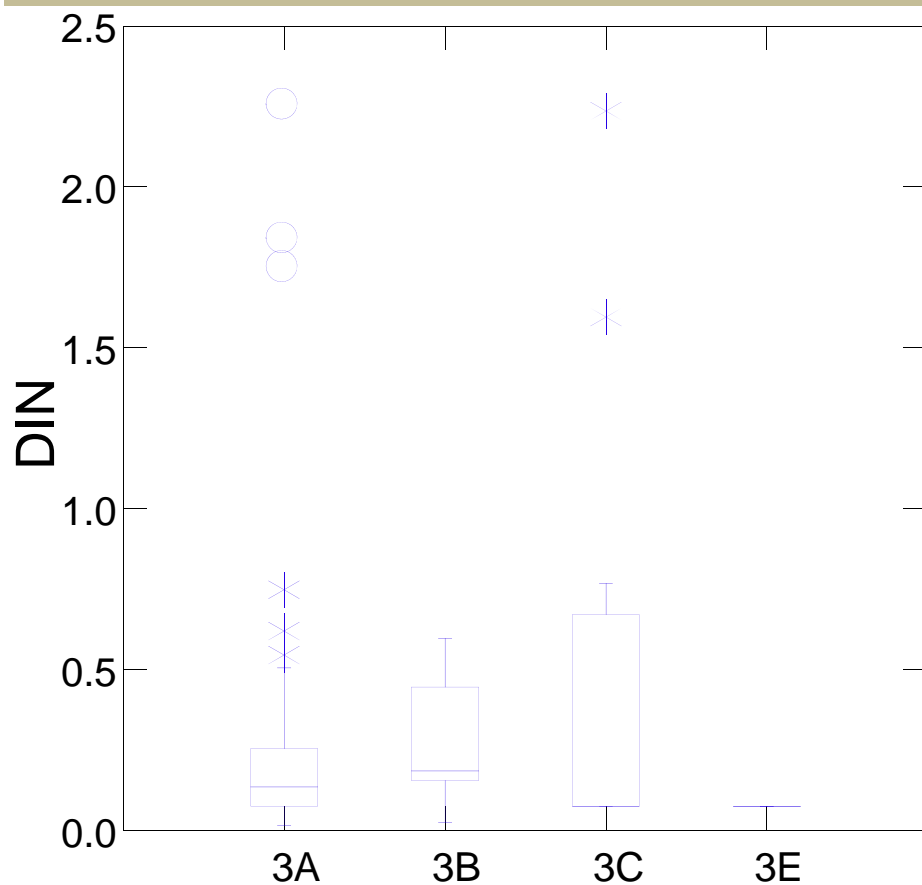
	DIN	TP
N	75	75
Min	0.004	0.002
Max	6.793	1.707
Median	0.081	0.048
Mean	0.336	0.085
SD	0.838	0.206

	DIN	TP
N	54	54
Min	0.004	0.001
Max	4.406	0.374
Median	0.128	0.045
Mean	0.363	0.056
SD	0.681	0.073

\*Some outliers not Shown

# Reference Stream Sites by Aquatic Wildlife Uses

See Map # 4



3A Coldwater Fishes

	DIN	TP
N	91	93
Min	0.016	0.01
Max	2.250	0.08
Median	0.135	0.01
Mean	0.232	0.019
SD	0.35	0.015

3B Warmwater Fishes

	DIN	TP
N	5	5
Min	0.025	0.01
Max	0.596	0.052
Median	0.185	0.01
Mean	0.281	0.026
SD	0.233	0.022

3C Non-Game Fish

	DIN	TP
N	11	11
Min	0.075	0.010
Max	2.235	0.374
Median	0.075	0.01
Mean	0.533	0.05
SD	0.737	0.109

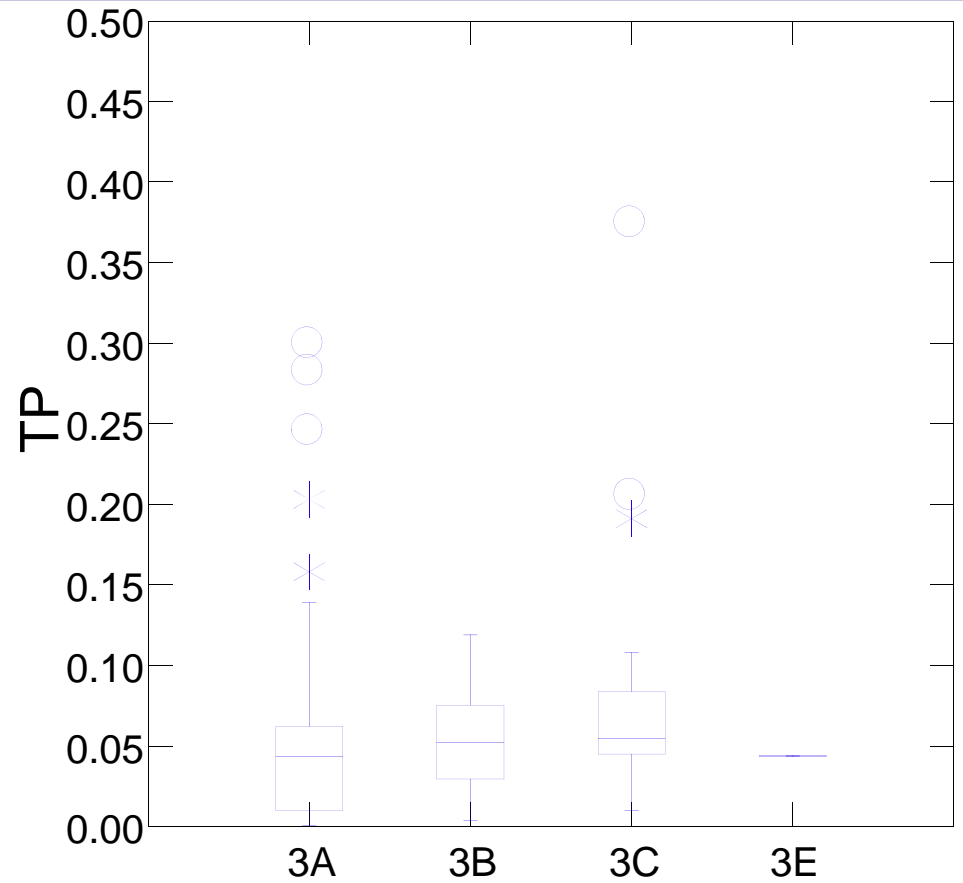
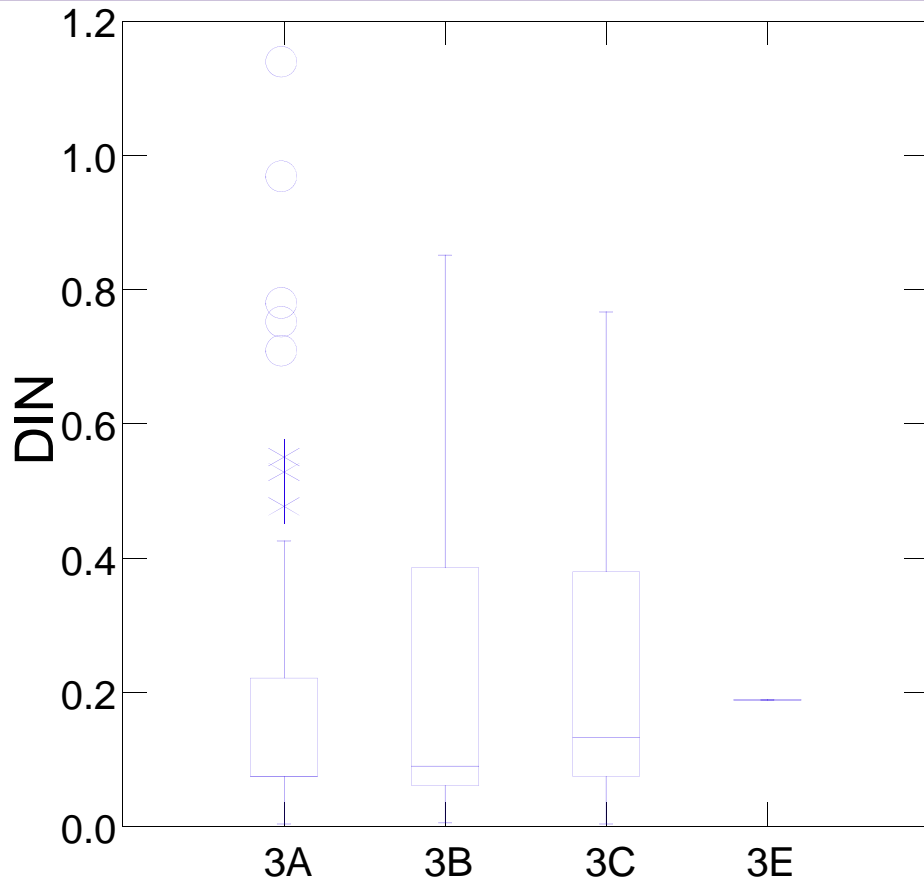
3E Waterfowl

	DIN	TP
N	1	1
Min	0.075	0.01
Max	0.075	0.01
Median	0.075	0.01
Mean	0.075	0.01
SD	0.075	0.00

\*Some outliers not Shown

# Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Aquatic Wildlife Uses

See Map # 4



3A Coldwater Fishes

	DIN	TP
N	88	88
Min	0.004	0.001
Max	4.406	1.707
Median	0.077	0.044
Mean	0.291	0.076
SD	0.560	0.194

3B Warmwater Fishes

	DIN	TP
N	12	12
Min	0.006	0.004
Max	6.793	0.119
Median	0.159	0.052
Mean	0.797	0.054
SD	1.906	0.035

3C Non-Game Fish

	DIN	TP
N	26	26
Min	0.004	0.010
Max	2.235	0.374
Median	0.187	0.055
Mean	0.353	0.076
SD	0.510	0.077

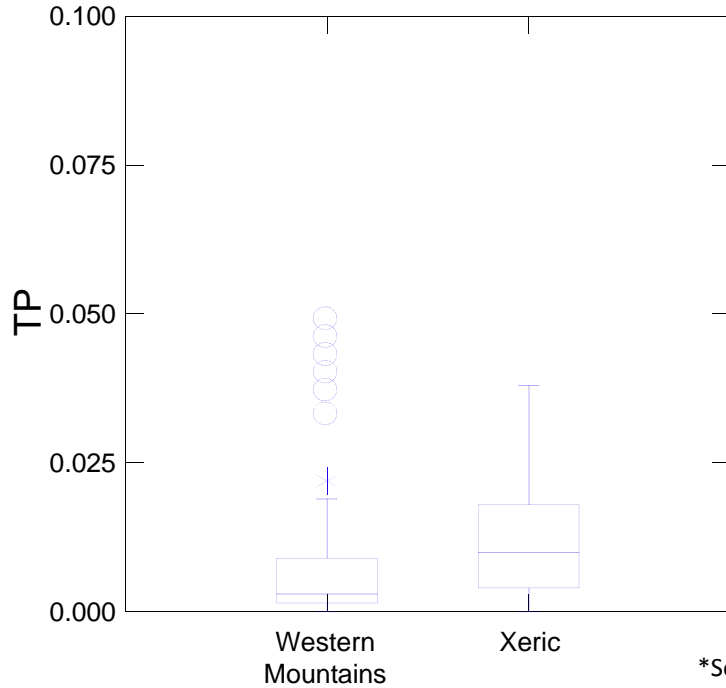
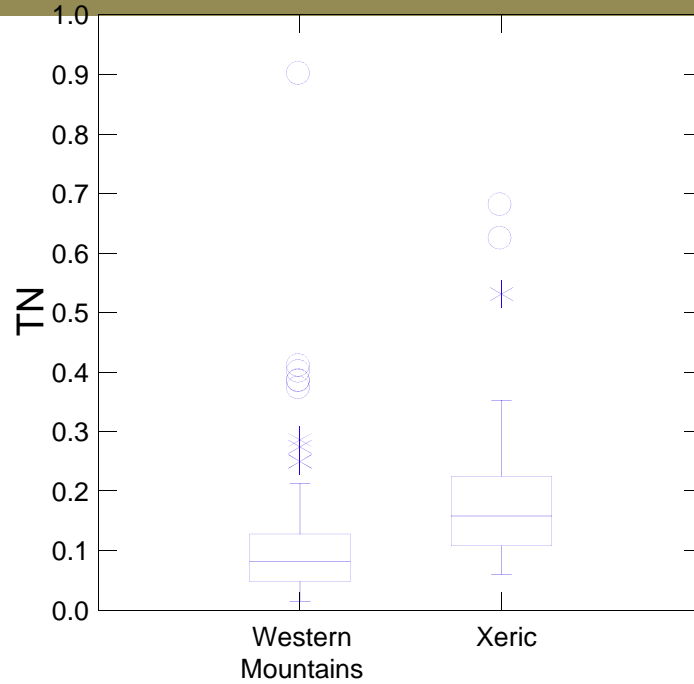
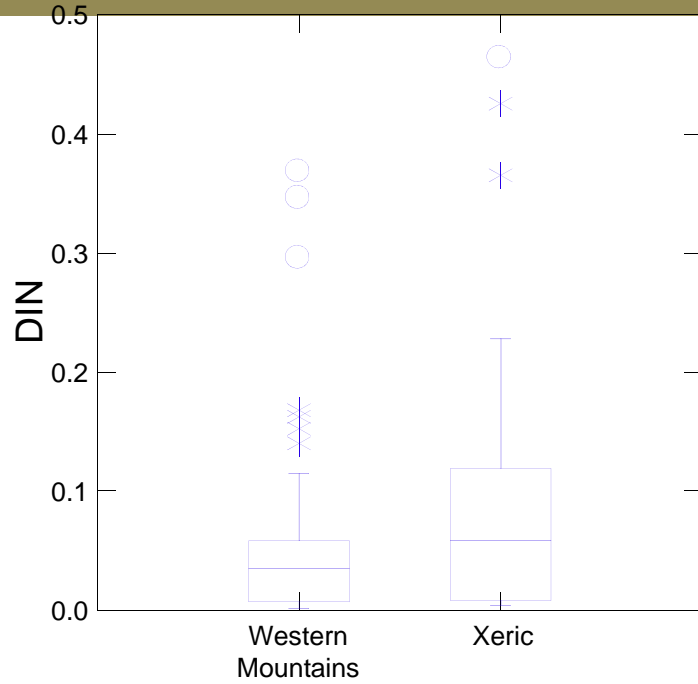
3E Waterfowl

	DIN	TP
N	1	1
Min	0.189	0.044
Max	0.189	0.044
Median	0.189	0.044
Mean	0.189	0.044
SD	0.000	0.00

\*Some outliers not Shown



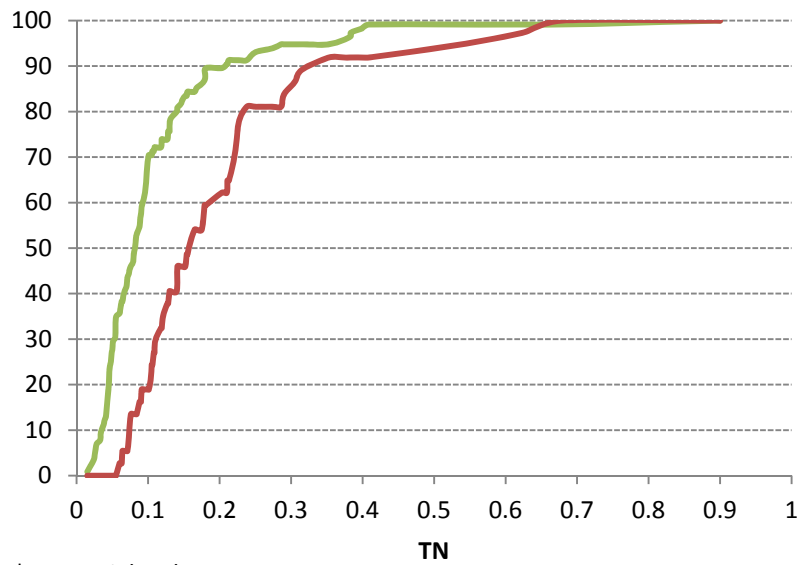
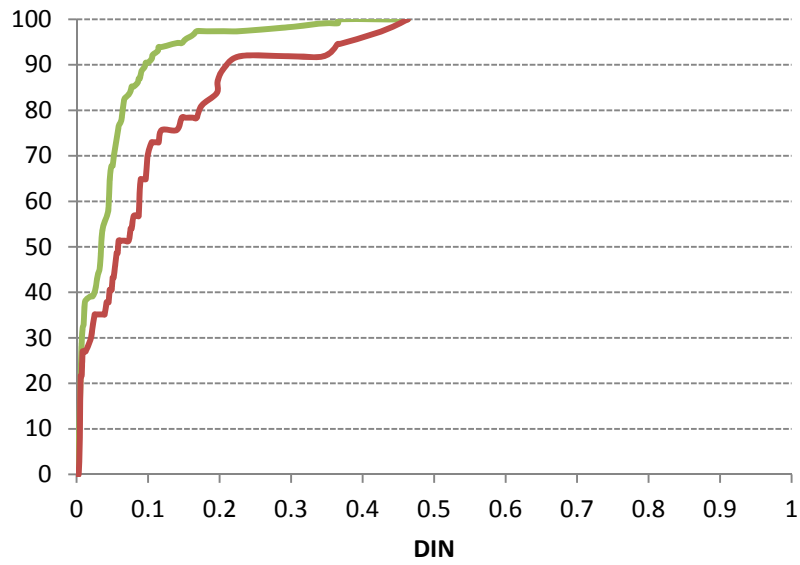
# All Western US Stream Reference Sites by Level II Ecoregion



	Western Mountains			Western Mountains		
	DIN	TN	TP	DIN	TN	TP
N	115	115	115	37	37	37
Min	0.001	0.015	0.001	0.004	0.06	0.001
Max	0.368	0.90	0.049	0.463	0.679	0.192
Median	0.035	0.082	0.003	0.059	0.159	0.01
Mean	0.047	0.110	0.007	0.10	0.201	0.018
SD	0.06	0.111	0.01	0.116	0.145	0.031

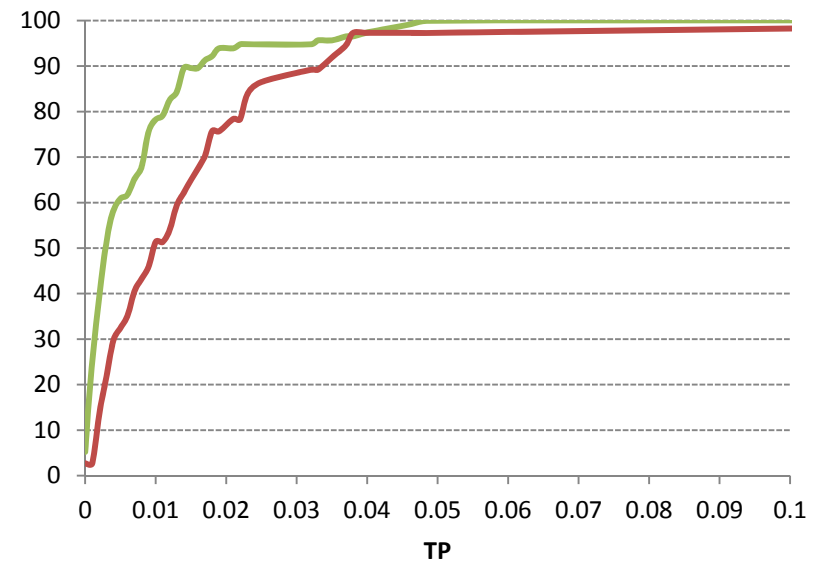
\*Some outliers not Shown

# All Western US Stream Reference Sites by Level II Ecoregion



\*Not Weighted

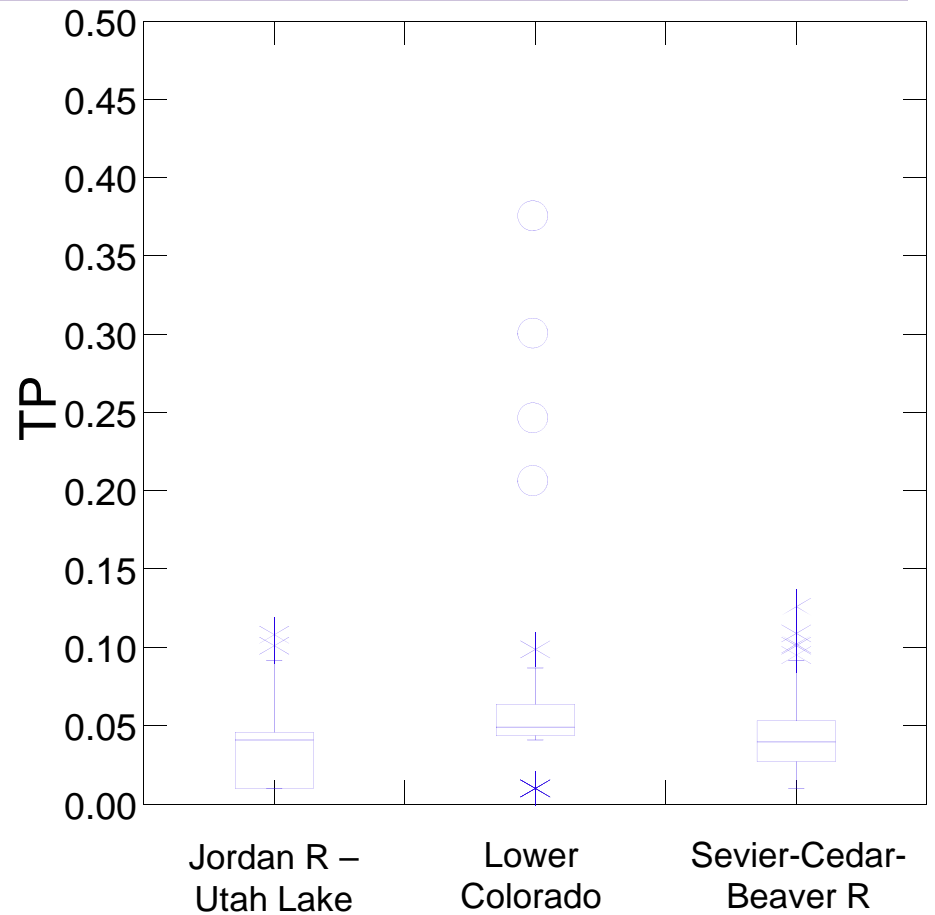
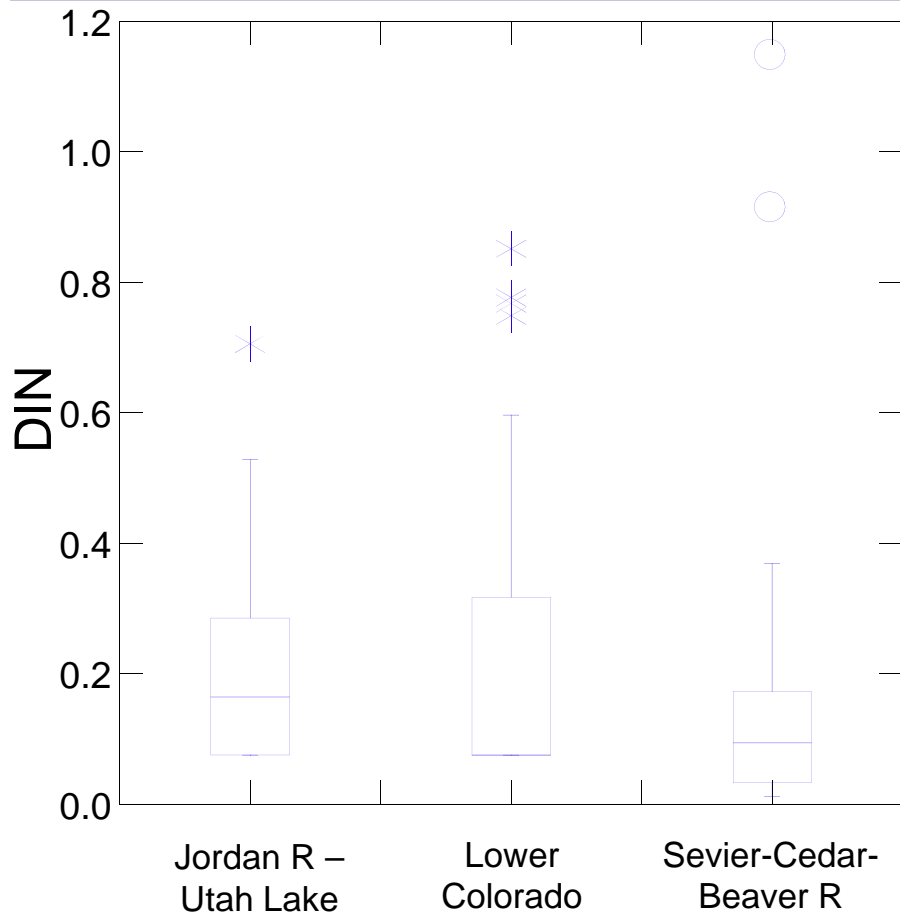
WMT  
Xeric



WMT  
Xeric

# Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Watershed Management Unit

See Map # 5



Jordan R-Utah Lake

Lower Colorado

Sevier-Bearer-Cedar R

	DIN	TP
N	50	50
Min	0.075	0.01
Max	9.35	1.840
Median	0.204	0.042
Mean	0.626	0.071
SD	1.454	0.257

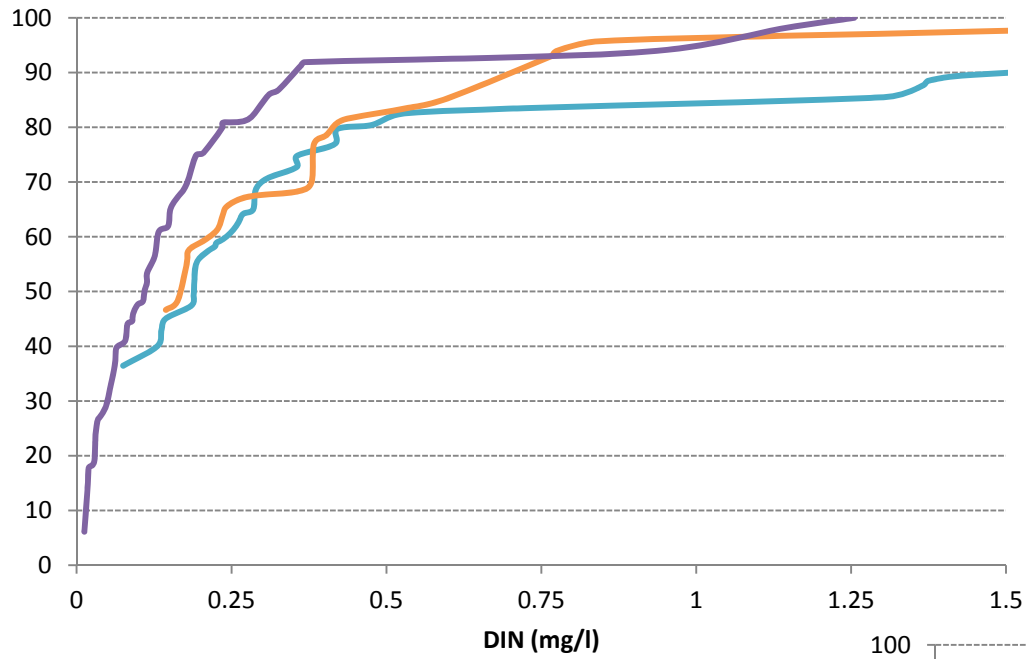
	DIN	TP
N	50	50
Min	0.075	0.01
Max	2.235	0.374
Median	0.109	0.049
Mean	0.293	0.065
SD	0.403	0.070

	DIN	TP
N	50	50
Min	0.013	0.01
Max	1.255	0.126
Median	0.096	0.04
Mean	0.172	0.044
SD	0.258	0.027

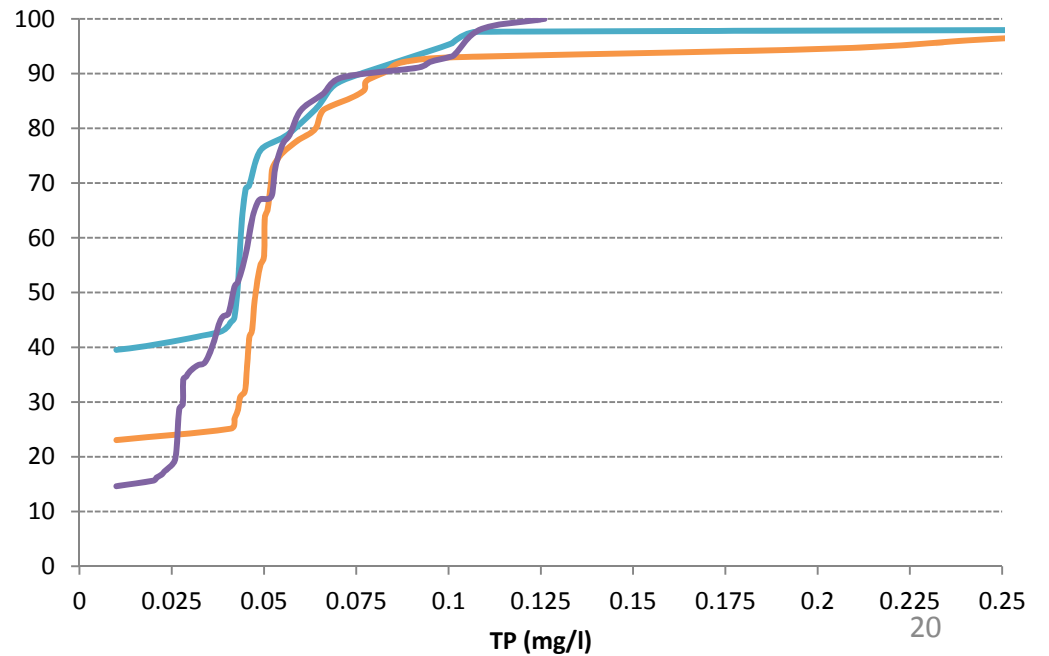
\*Some outliers not Shown

# Randomly Selected Stream Sites by Watershed management Unit

See Map # 5



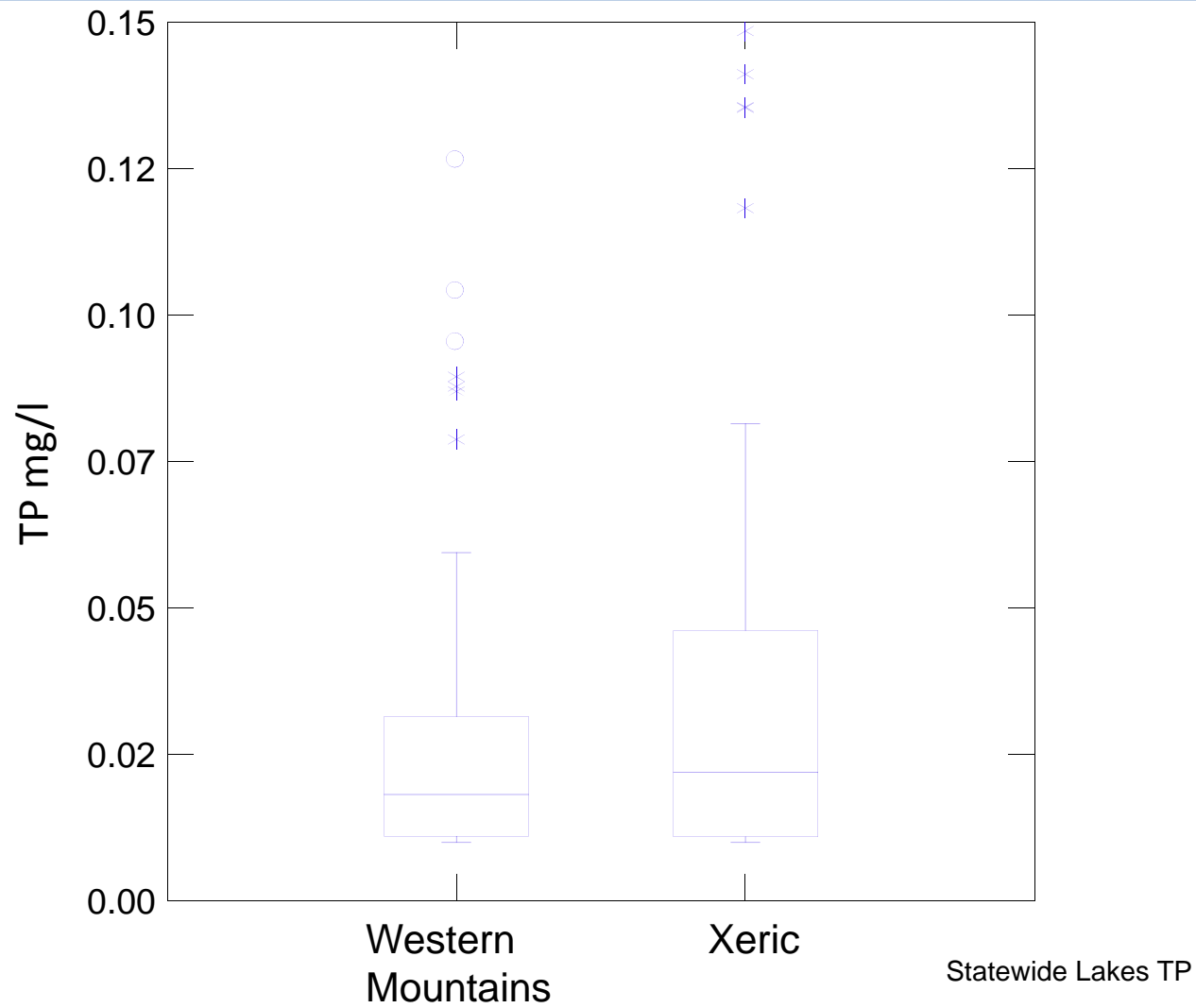
Jordan R – Utah Lake  
Lower Colorado River  
Sevier-Cedar-Beaver River



\*Weighted

# Utah Lakes by Level II Ecoregion

See Map # 1

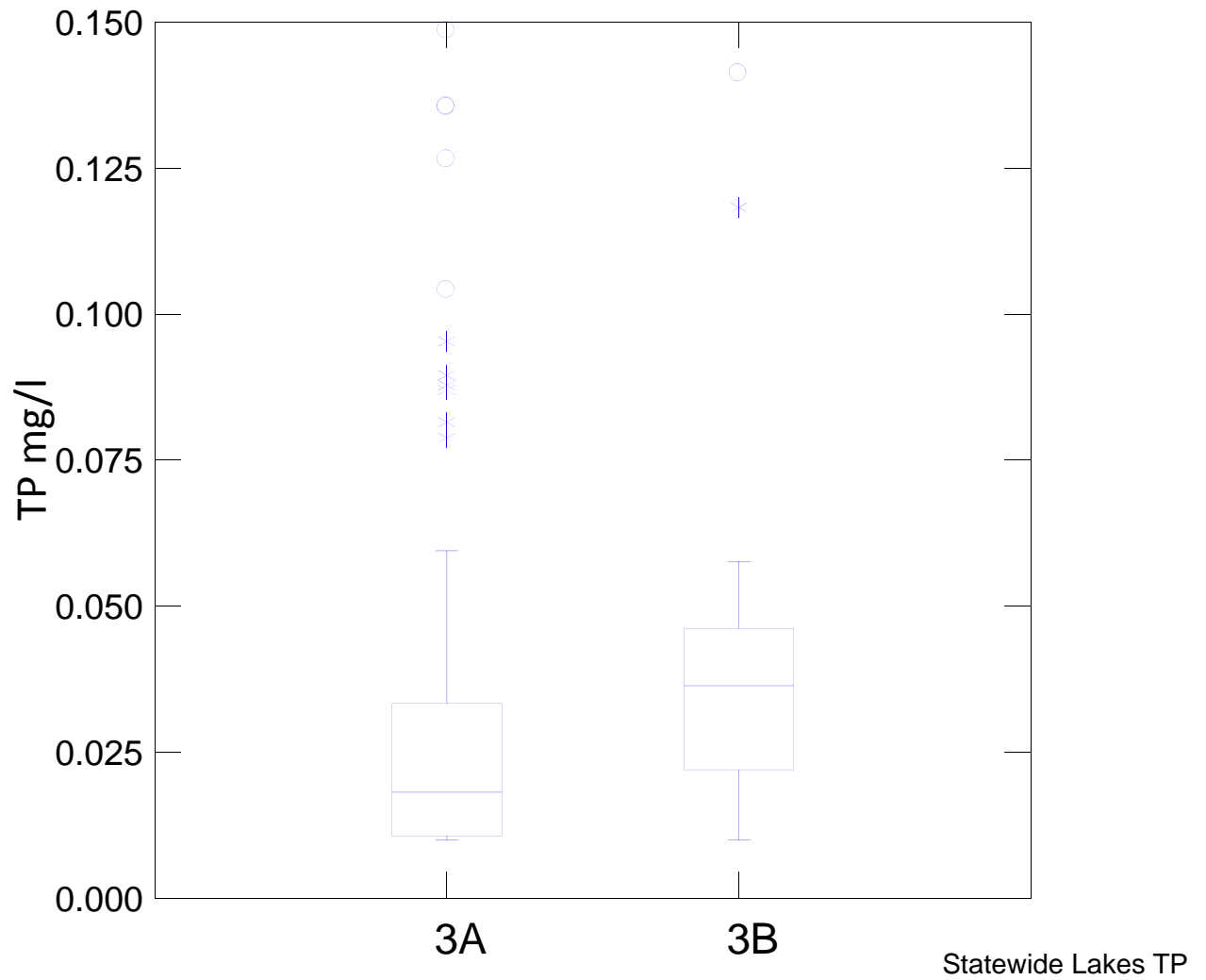


	WMT	Xeric
N	67	46
Min	0.01	0.01
Max	0.126	0.342
Median	0.018	0.025
Mean	0.029	0.063
SD	0.026	0.083

\*Some outliers not Shown

# Utah Lakes by Aquatic Wildlife Uses

See Map # 1



	3A Cold	3B Warm
N	93	15
Min	0.01	0.01
Max	0.148	0.215
Median	0.018	0.039
Mean	0.031	0.057
SD	0.031	0.057

\*Some outliers not Shown

## Utah Lakes by Size (Area)